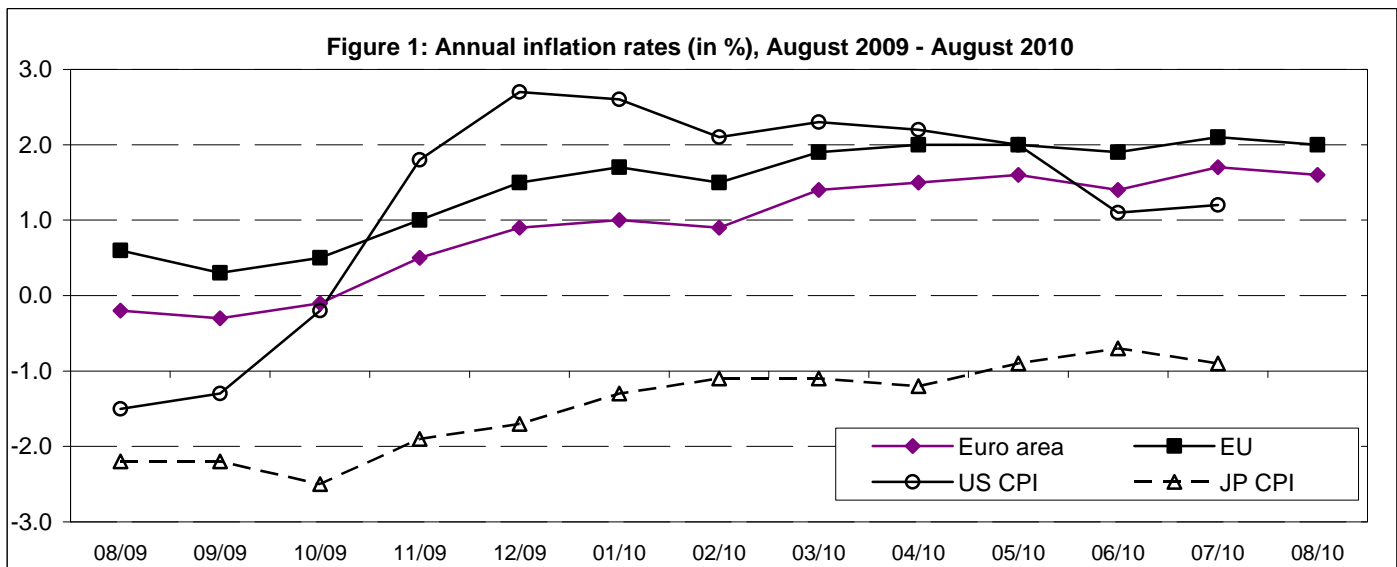
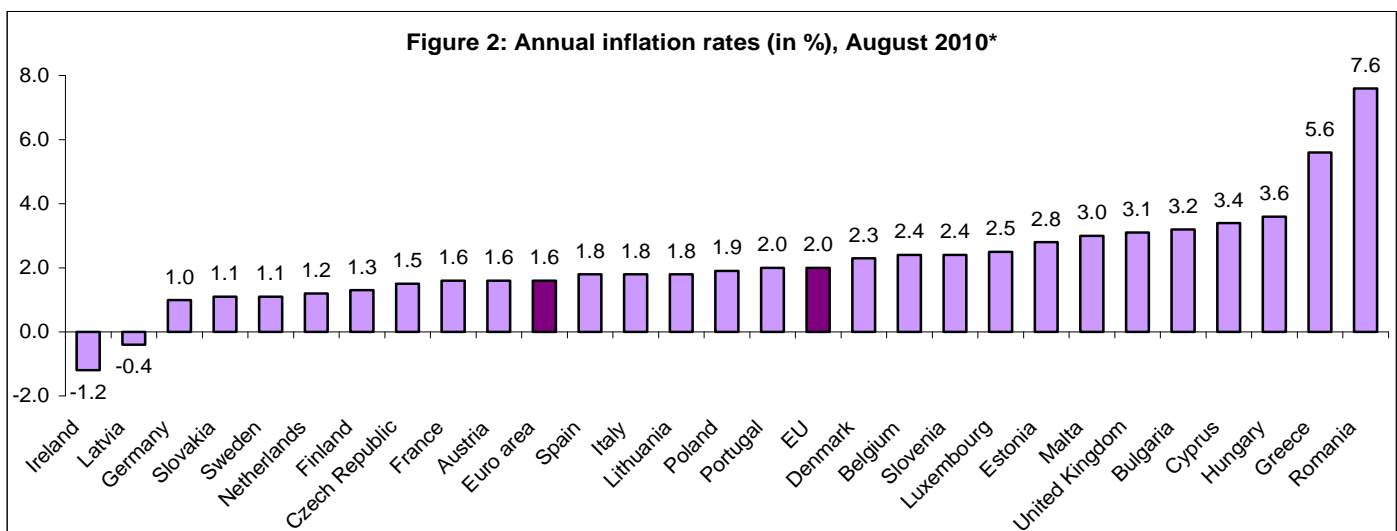


# HARMONIZED INDICES OF CONSUMER PRICES AUGUST 2010

**EURO AREA<sup>1)</sup> ANNUAL INFLATION WAS 1.6% IN AUGUST 2010, DOWN FROM 1.7% IN JULY**  
**EU<sup>2)</sup> ANNUAL INFLATION WAS 2% IN AUGUST 2010, DOWN FROM 2.1% IN JULY**



Sources: Eurostat ([prc\\_hicp\\_manr](#)), US Bureau of Labor Statistics, and Statistics Bureau of Japan



\* Data for Netherlands and Austria are provisional.

Source: Eurostat ([prc\\_hicp\\_manr](#))

**Table 1: Index levels (2005=100) – HICP all-items**

	Annual average index 2009	Monthly Indices											
		Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug
		2009	2009	2009	2009	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010	2010
Belgium	108.86	109.04	109.02	109.23	109.46	107.90	110.42	110.98	111.48	111.88	111.89	109.85	112.10
Germany	107.2	107.1	107.2	107.0	108.0	107.3	107.7	108.3	108.2	108.3	108.3	108.6	108.7
Ireland	107.1	106.5	106.3	106.2	105.7	105.0	105.2	105.3	105.3	105.6	105.5	105.4	105.6
Greece	112.40	112.99	113.59	114.31	114.47	113.59	112.91	116.37	117.82	118.73	118.53	118.02	117.15
Spain	110.64	110.48	111.26	111.87	111.84	110.67	110.46	111.27	112.47	112.68	112.88	112.39	112.70
France	106.93	106.99	107.11	107.28	107.60	107.34	107.99	108.57	108.89	109.04	109.04	108.68	108.95
Italy	108.8	109.2	109.6	109.7	109.9	108.3	108.3	109.9	110.9	111.0	111.1	110.1	110.3
Cyprus	109.22	109.56	110.60	111.42	110.96	109.40	109.71	110.74	111.94	112.00	112.39	111.44	112.42
Luxembourg	110.02	110.91	110.71	111.33	111.21	110.49	111.66	112.46	112.94	113.26	113.18	112.76	113.85
Malta	110.12	111.88	111.46	108.57	108.38	107.79	108.13	109.60	112.40	113.72	113.63	114.29	115.41
Netherlands	106.57	106.46	106.75	106.59	105.82	105.52	106.51	108.08	108.45	108.35	107.64	107.01r	107.16p
Austria	107.71	107.90	108.02	108.24	108.57	108.12	108.34	109.46	109.69	109.63	109.63	109.07	109.36p
Portugal	107.36	107.15	107.17	107.33	107.52	106.84	106.89	108.20	108.66	108.86	109.09	109.51	109.37
Slovenia	113.25	113.37	113.51	114.37	113.88	113.24	113.61	114.78	116.05	116.52	116.76	116.08	116.23
Slovakia	111.43	111.05	111.24	111.56	111.49	111.63	111.64	111.79	112.19	112.26	112.25	112.40	112.28
Finland	108.66	109.22	108.68	108.88	109.05	109.13	109.53	110.19	110.50	110.28	110.54	109.85	110.28
<b>Euro area</b>	<b>108.09</b>	<b>108.16</b>	<b>108.41</b>	<b>108.54</b>	<b>108.88</b>	<b>108.05</b>	<b>108.39</b>	<b>109.37</b>	<b>109.87</b>	<b>110.01</b>	<b>110.02</b>	<b>109.65</b>	<b>109.87p</b>
Bulgaria	132.56	132.48	132.70	132.94	133.37	134.15	134.54	135.04	136.60	136.62	136.03	136.74	136.96
Czech Republic	112.4	111.8	111.5	111.6	111.7	113.0	113.1	113.3	113.8	114.0	114.0	114.3	114.0
Denmark	108.4	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.6	108.9	109.9	110.7	110.9	110.8	110.7	110.6	111.1
Estonia	123.56	123.52	123.42	123.11	123.26	123.61	123.93	125.46	126.09	126.45	126.95	127.26	127.22
Latvia	139.62	137.92	137.56	136.60	135.94	136.16	136.12	136.75	137.92	137.88	138.41	138.70	137.72
Lithuania	127.09	126.81	126.29	126.35	125.94	127.42	127.31	127.67	128.23	128.49	128.53	128.58	128.29
Hungary	123.85	125.20	125.00	125.65	125.40	127.25	127.54	128.36	129.47	130.38	130.61	130.66	130.04
Poland	112.6	113.1	113.3	113.6	113.6	114.1	114.5	114.8	115.3	115.6	115.9	115.7	115.3
Romania	127.43	127.64	128.20	129.06	129.47	131.66	131.91	132.20	132.61	132.80	133.00	136.45	136.76
Sweden	108.72	109.36	109.66	109.69	109.96	109.77	110.44	110.72	110.64	110.74	110.67	110.18	110.12
United Kingdom	110.8	111.5	111.7	112.0	112.6	112.4	112.9	113.5	114.2	114.4	114.6	114.3	114.9
<b>EU</b>	<b>109.49</b>	<b>109.69</b>	<b>109.91</b>	<b>110.09</b>	<b>110.44</b>	<b>109.94</b>	<b>110.30</b>	<b>111.15</b>	<b>111.66</b>	<b>111.84</b>	<b>111.89</b>	<b>111.65</b>	<b>111.87p</b>
Iceland	142.18	145.30	147.04	148.10	149.24	149.27	151.18	152.63	153.10	153.69	153.37	152.43	153.02
Norway	109.2	110.0	109.7	110.1	110.3	110.2	111.8	112.4	112.6	112.0	111.9	111.2	110.7
<b>EEA</b>	<b>109.51</b>	<b>109.72</b>	<b>109.93</b>	<b>110.12</b>	<b>110.47</b>	<b>109.97</b>	<b>110.34</b>	<b>111.19</b>	<b>111.70</b>	<b>111.87</b>	<b>111.92</b>	<b>111.67r</b>	<b>111.89p</b>
Switzerland	103.4	103.3	104.0	103.9	103.6	103.8	103.8	104.0	104.9	104.6	104.3	103.8	103.8

Source: Eurostat ([prc\\_hicp\\_aind](#), [prc\\_hicp\\_midx](#))

**Table 2: Inflation rates (in %) – HICP all-items**

	12-month average rates		Annual rates												
	Dec 2009	Aug 2010	Aug 2009	Sep 2009	Oct 2009	Nov 2009	Dec 2009	Jan 2010	Feb 2010	Mar 2010	Apr 2010	May 2010	Jun 2010	Jul 2010	Aug 2010
Belgium	0.0	1.2	-0.7	-1.0	-0.9	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.4
Germany	0.2	0.7	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.8	1.2	1.0
Ireland	-1.7	-2.3	-2.4	-3.0	-2.8	-2.8	-2.6	-2.4	-2.4	-2.4	-2.5	-1.9	-2.0	-1.2	-1.2
Greece	1.3	3.5	1.0	0.7	1.2	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.9	3.9	4.7	5.3	5.2	5.5	5.6
Spain	-0.2	1.0	-0.7	-0.9	-0.6	0.4	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.8
France	0.1	1.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.6
Italy	0.8	1.2	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.8
Cyprus	0.2	1.7	-0.9	-1.2	-1.0	1.0	1.6	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.1	2.7	3.4
Luxembourg	0.0	2.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.2	1.7	2.5	3.0	2.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.9	2.5
Malta	1.8	1.0	1.0	0.8	-0.5	-0.1	-0.4	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.8	1.8	2.5	3.0
Netherlands	1.0	0.6p	-0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.2	1.3	1.2p
Austria	0.4	1.2p	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6p
Portugal	-0.9	0.3	-1.2	-1.8	-1.6	-0.8	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.9	2.0
Slovenia	0.9	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.4
Slovakia	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1
Finland	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	0.6	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
<b>Euro area</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.0p</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.6p</b>
Bulgaria	2.5	2.0	1.3	0.2	0.3	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.5	3.2	3.2
Czech Republic	0.6	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.5
Denmark	1.1	1.6	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.3
Estonia	0.2	0.5	-0.7	-1.7	-2.1	-2.1	-1.9	-1.0	-0.3	1.4	2.5	2.8	3.4	2.8	2.8
Latvia	3.3	-2.0	1.5	0.1	-1.2	-1.4	-1.4	-3.3	-4.3	-4.0	-2.8	-2.4	-1.6	-0.7	-0.4
Lithuania	4.2	0.8	2.2	2.3	1.0	1.3	1.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.4	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.7	1.8
Hungary	4.0	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.2	5.2	5.4	6.2	5.6	5.7	5.7	4.9	5.0	3.6	3.6
Poland	4.0	3.1	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.9
Romania	5.6	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.7	5.2	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	7.1	7.6
Sweden	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.1
United Kingdom	2.2	2.8	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.9	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1
<b>EU</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5p</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0p</b>
Iceland	16.3	10.4	16.0	15.3	13.8	12.4	11.3	10.6	10.7	11.6	11.1	10.0	7.6	6.2	5.9
Norway	2.3	2.3	1.8	1.4	0.8	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.6	3.4	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.7
<b>EEA</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.6p</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.0p</b>
Switzerland	-0.7	0.4	-1.0	-1.1	-1.0	-0.1	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.2

Source: Eurostat ([prc\\_hicp\\_mv12r](#), [prc\\_hicp\\_manr](#))

**Table 3: Annual inflation rates (in %) for HICP main categories**

Aug 2010	Main categories												
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12
Belgium	2.4	2.9	1.6	0.8	5.5	1.4	-0.4	4.6	-2.4	1.0	4.5	0.9	1.4
Germany	1.0	2.4	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.5	1.7	-1.7	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.0
Ireland	-1.2	-3.1	-3.1	-8.3	-0.3	-4.0	0.5	2.2	3.0	-2.0	9.5	-2.3	-0.7
Greece	5.6	2.1	19.2	1.6	10.8	0.6	2.2	15.7	3.0	0.7	2.7	3.4	3.5
Spain	1.8	-0.1	8.6	-0.1	3.9	0.7	-0.4	5.2	-0.6	-0.1	2.5	1.2	2.2
France	1.6	1.3	3.3	-0.5	3.4	0.0	1.2	2.6	-1.7	-0.9	3.8	1.2	3.0
Italy	1.8	0.2	2.5	1.3	2.4	1.1	1.0	3.8	0.1	0.1	2.1	1.8	3.2
Cyprus	3.4	6.0	0.1	1.0	13.5	-0.1	2.2	3.3	0.0	-0.7	4.9	2.0	3.2
Luxembourg	2.5	1.7	3.1	0.2	5.2	1.4	1.2	3.4	0.1	1.4	2.1	2.3	1.7
Malta	3.0	2.7	3.2	-6.7	10.7	0.8	1.4	1.3	-7.3	-2.4	9.9	12.6	4.4
Netherlands	1.2p	1.2p	3.5p	-1.6p	1.6p	0.9p	1.0p	2.5p	2.1p	-0.6p	2.1p	0.4p	2.1p
Austria	1.6p	1.3p	2.5p	0.6p	2.7p	0.9p	1.9p	2.2p	0.9p	1.0p	-5.7p	0.6p	3.2p
Portugal	2.0	2.6	4.6	-1.7	5.0	1.7	-0.5	3.4	-1.8	1.6	3.0	1.2	0.5
Slovenia	2.4	2.8	9.1	-2.8	13.9	0.7	2.6	-0.1	0.7	0.1	1.8	1.4	1.1
Slovakia	1.1	3.7	7.6	-0.9	-1.4	-3.4	4.2	-0.6	0.2	0.6	4.5	1.1	2.1
Finland	1.3	-4.7	5.0	0.0	4.2	2.0	2.3	3.3	3.0	0.7	5.1	-1.3	3.4
<b>Euro area</b>	<b>1.6p</b>	<b>1.1p</b>	<b>3.3p</b>	<b>0.2p</b>	<b>2.6p</b>	<b>0.5p</b>	<b>0.8p</b>	<b>3.3p</b>	<b>-0.5p</b>	<b>-0.1p</b>	<b>2.3p</b>	<b>1.3p</b>	<b>2.3p</b>
Bulgaria	3.2	0.0	25.3	-1.4	2.4	-0.9	1.9	5.4	-1.2	1.2	8.2	0.1	8.8
Czech Republic	1.5	3.1	5.4	-2.3	2.9	-0.4	6.8	1.1	-1.7	-1.5	1.4	1.3	0.4
Denmark	2.3	1.5	9.4	0.3	4.7	0.1	1.8	1.4	-4.4	0.7	5.7	1.7	3.7
Estonia	2.8	3.7	5.2	1.5	5.0	-2.1	0.9	3.1	7.3	0.1	1.3	0.5	0.6
Latvia	-0.4	1.1	-0.4	-5.4	4.8	-4.4	-1.4	2.5	-5.3	-4.6	7.3	-5.7	-4.4
Lithuania	1.8	1.0	11.8	-5.7	7.1	-2.7	-0.4	4.5	-4.4	-3.1	10.4	-2.4	0.3
Hungary	3.6	3.7	7.3	-1.0	5.0	-0.2	4.3	7.8	-1.6	1.3	0.4	2.1	0.5
Poland	1.9	2.1	4.5	-3.7	2.9	0.8	3.2	2.5	-1.6	-0.9	2.6	2.8	1.7
Romania	7.6	3.8	39.6	2.1	7.4	2.3	6.7	9.6	4.6	4.5	7.4	4.7	7.7
Sweden	1.1	1.0	1.9	-0.5	1.8	-1.0	3.6	1.6	-1.7	0.6	1.9	2.9	1.1
United Kingdom	3.1	4.1	4.7	-1.7	0.3	2.8	2.7	7.5	5.7	1.4	5.2	3.0	2.4
<b>EU</b>	<b>2.0p</b>	<b>1.7p</b>	<b>5.3p</b>	<b>-0.2p</b>	<b>2.5p</b>	<b>0.8p</b>	<b>1.4p</b>	<b>4.1p</b>	<b>0.2p</b>	<b>0.2p</b>	<b>3.3p</b>	<b>1.7p</b>	<b>2.3p</b>
Iceland	5.9	3.4	6.9	6.6	6.1	5.5	5.7	7.0	6.2	7.9	3.6	5.3	5.4
Norway	1.7	0.5	3.3	-3.7	5.1	-0.9	2.3	0.6	-0.7	2.6	3.3	2.7	3.2
<b>EEA</b>	<b>2.0p</b>	<b>1.7p</b>	<b>5.3p</b>	<b>-0.2p</b>	<b>2.5p</b>	<b>0.8p</b>	<b>1.4p</b>	<b>4.0p</b>	<b>0.2p</b>	<b>0.3p</b>	<b>3.3p</b>	<b>1.7p</b>	<b>2.3p</b>
Switzerland	0.2	-0.5	0.6	1.1	1.7	-0.5	-0.6	-0.1	-1.1	-2.5	1.2	0.7	1.4

**COICOP/HICP code of main categories**

00 HICP (all-items index)  
01 Food and non-alcoholic beverages  
02 Alcoholic beverages and tobacco  
03 Clothing and footwear  
04 Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels  
05 Furnishings, household equipment and routine maintenance of the house

06 Health  
07 Transports  
08 Communications  
09 Recreation and culture  
10 Education  
11 Restaurants and hotels  
12 Miscellaneous goods and services

Source: Eurostat ([prc\\_hicp\\_mant](#))

**Table 4: Index levels (2005=100) - some special aggregates**

	HICP all-items excluding ...										Energy		Food, alcohol and tobacco	
	... energy		... energy, food, alcohol and tobacco		... energy, unprocessed food		... energy, seasonal food		... tobacco		Jul 2010	Aug 2010	Jul 2010	Aug 2010
	Jul 2010	Aug 2010	Jul 2010	Aug 2010	Jul 2010	Aug 2010	Jul 2010	Aug 2010	Jul 2010	Aug 2010				
Belgium	108.32	110.82	106.06	109.30	107.85	110.64	108.04	110.69	109.64	111.94	122.06	122.32	116.16	116.12
Germany	107.1	107.2	106.1	106.4	106.8	107.1	106.9	107.2	108.4	108.5	121.0	120.8	111.6	111.1
Ireland	103.6	103.8	102.6	102.9	103.9	104.2	103.7	104.0	104.2	104.4	125.0	124.8	107.2	107.0
Greece	115.31	114.41	114.15	112.72	115.85	114.64	115.79	114.65	116.87	115.96	150.58	150.10	119.04	119.86
Spain	110.68	111.04	109.00	109.34	110.45	110.79	110.58	110.92	111.73	112.04	126.86	126.67	115.28	115.70
France	107.86	108.15	107.30	107.90	107.49	108.03	107.66	108.19	108.56	108.84	116.81	116.81	109.89	109.02
Italy	109.6	109.8	108.5	108.8	109.5	109.7	109.6	109.9	109.8	110.0	116.0	115.4	113.3	113.4
Cyprus	108.80	109.89	105.95	106.24	107.20	107.52	108.05	108.34	111.57	112.58	132.21	132.27	118.03	121.96
Luxembourg	112.07	113.33	109.33	110.92	112.05	113.36	112.08	113.36	111.18	112.36	117.76	117.55	119.66	119.84
Malta	112.35	113.56	110.17	111.29	111.49	112.48	111.78	112.74	114.31	115.46	149.44	149.11	119.00	120.55
Netherlands	106.34r	106.48p	104.83r	105.04p	105.98r	106.15p	105.97r	106.14p	106.49r	106.64p	112.79	113.00p	112.94	112.81p
Austria	108.27	108.59p	107.42	107.73p	108.09	108.39p	108.16	108.45p	108.99	109.29p	118.40	118.38p	112.47r	112.84p
Portugal	107.97	107.84	107.64	107.26	108.52	108.23	108.17	107.96	108.86	108.68	121.12	120.83	109.04	109.71
Slovenia	113.22	113.46	109.30	109.48	112.39	112.76	112.47	112.85	115.42	115.36	136.11	135.64	125.34	125.74
Slovakia	110.77	110.66	108.80	108.89	110.58	110.68	109.72	109.85	111.62	111.50	118.88	118.74	116.15	115.50
Finland	108.59	109.09	107.39	107.98	108.63	109.17	108.64	109.17	109.53	109.96	125.61	125.20	112.67	112.84
<b>Euro area</b>	<b>108.49</b>	<b>108.76p</b>	<b>107.36r</b>	<b>107.74p</b>	<b>108.24</b>	<b>108.59p</b>	<b>108.35</b>	<b>108.69p</b>	<b>109.31r</b>	<b>109.54p</b>	<b>120.83</b>	<b>120.66p</b>	<b>112.67</b>	<b>112.50p</b>
Bulgaria	137.97	138.07	131.16	131.13	140.32	140.60	139.37	139.65	132.08	132.33	129.16	130.04	153.18	153.62
Czech Republic	111.2	111.0	107.4	107.4	111.5	111.6	111.0	111.1	112.2	111.9	135.1	134.2	119.7	118.9
Denmark	109.6	110.1	107.5	108.0	109.3	109.8	109.1	109.7	110.3	110.7	119.6	119.4	117.0	117.5
Estonia	123.55	123.47	118.71	118.90	123.12	123.28	122.87	123.01	126.34	126.23	156.04	156.26	133.81	133.17
Latvia	133.35	132.32	120.24	119.83	131.64	131.50	131.84	131.73	134.72	133.73	180.22	179.60	159.56	157.17
Lithuania	123.55	123.26	112.58	112.33	121.54	121.50	123.22	123.16	126.52	126.22	164.13	163.90	142.70	142.34
Hungary	126.68	126.05	119.32	119.39	123.54	123.74	124.05	124.26	130.20	129.56	157.86	157.34	143.35	141.15
Poland	112.9	112.5	108.0	108.0	112.0	112.1	112.1	112.2	114.2	113.7	134.1	133.6	122.9	121.8
Romania	133.98	134.43	127.50	127.83	137.50	137.91	134.78	135.15	130.02	130.28	147.70	147.28	140.03	140.60
Sweden	108.71	108.69	106.64	106.55	108.22	108.17	108.39	108.34	109.44	109.37	121.17	120.77	116.33	116.55
United Kingdom	111.5	112.1	108.9	109.6	110.7	111.3	111.0	111.6	113.6	114.1	149.1	148.3	125.7	125.7
<b>EU</b>	<b>110.02r</b>	<b>110.28p</b>	<b>108.09r</b>	<b>108.48p</b>	<b>109.61r</b>	<b>109.98p</b>	<b>109.75r</b>	<b>110.11p</b>	<b>111.02r</b>	<b>111.24p</b>	<b>126.66r</b>	<b>126.38p</b>	<b>117.05r</b>	<b>116.84p</b>
Iceland	151.20	151.76	150.80	151.34	152.00	152.43	150.88	151.31	152.33	152.94	164.48	165.35	152.69	153.33
Norway	109.4	109.1	108.3	108.0	109.6	109.4	109.4	109.2	111.0	110.6	129.3	127.6	114.4	114.2
<b>EEA</b>	<b>110.05</b>	<b>110.30p</b>	<b>108.13r</b>	<b>108.51p</b>	<b>109.64r</b>	<b>110.00p</b>	<b>109.77r</b>	<b>110.13p</b>	<b>111.05r</b>	<b>111.26p</b>	<b>126.71r</b>	<b>126.42p</b>	<b>117.06r</b>	<b>116.84p</b>
Switzerland	103.2	103.1	103.2	103.1	103.2	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.7	103.7	112.3	112.1	103.0	103.3

Source: Eurostat ([prc\\_hicp\\_midx](#))

## Comments

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1. Euro area inflation is measured by the MUICP ('Monetary Union Index of Consumer Prices' as defined in Council Regulation (EC) No 2494/95 of 23 October 1995) which is the official euro area aggregate. The euro area initially included Belgium, Germany, Ireland, Spain, France, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal and Finland. Greece was included from January 2001, Slovenia from January 2007, Cyprus and Malta from January 2008 and Slovakia from January 2009. New Member States are integrated into the MUICP using a chain index formula.
2. EU inflation is measured by the EICP ('European Index of Consumer Prices' as defined in Council Regulation (EC) No 2494/95 of 23 October 1995) which is the official EU aggregate. The EU included 15 Member States until April 2004, 25 Member States from May 2004 until December 2006 and 27 Member States from January 2007. New Member States are integrated into the EICP using a chain index formula.
3. EEA inflation is measured by the EEAICP ('European Economic Area Index of Consumer Prices'). It is computed using data for Iceland and Norway in addition to the EU Member States.

### Flags

p provisional      r revised      : not available

## Methodology

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### Measures of inflation

An *annual rate* measures the price change between the current month and the same month of the previous year. This measure is responsive to recent changes in price levels but can be influenced by one-off effects in either month.

A *12-month average rate* overcomes this volatility by comparing average Harmonized Indices of Consumer Prices (HICPs) in the latest 12 months to the average of the previous 12 months. This measure is less sensitive to transient changes in prices.

### HICPs designed for international comparison

Harmonized Indices of Consumer Prices (HICPs) are harmonised inflation figures required under the Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union. They are designed for international comparison of consumer price inflation.

The MUICP is used by, among others, the European Central Bank (ECB) as a main indicator for monetary policy management for the euro area (see [ECB press release](#), 8 May 2003).

The Member States' HICPs are supplied by the National Statistical Institutes; the MUICP, EICP and EEAICP are compiled by Eurostat. HICPs are computed as annual chain indices allowing weights to be changed each year. HICP aggregates are calculated as weighted averages of the HICPs using the weights of the countries and sub-indices concerned. The weight of a country is its share of the household final monetary consumption expenditure in the total of the country group. For the MUICP this is expressed in euro, for the EICP and the EEAICP it is expressed in Purchasing Power Standards. The MUICP is treated as a single entity within the EICP and EEAICP starting from 1999.

### Additional information

About 100 MUICP, EICP, EEAICP and HICP sub-indices and over 30 special aggregates with corresponding weights and inflation rates are available in Eurostat's database:

<http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/portal/page/portal/hicp/data/database>

More information on methods and data can be found on the HICP section of the Eurostat website:

<http://epp.eurostat.ec.europa.eu/portal/page/portal/hicp/introduction>

## Further information

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### European Statistical Data Support:

Contact details for this support network can be found on our Internet site:

<http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/>